

Heart of incredible India Madhya Pradesh

A state vulnerable and responsive to Climate Change

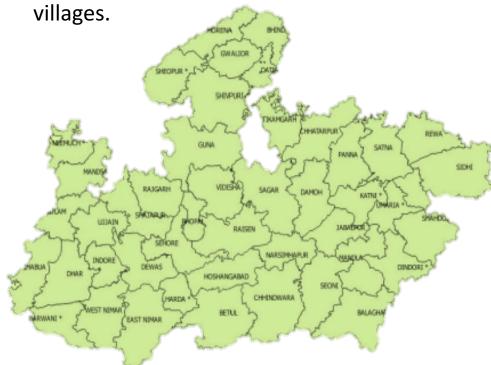
State Profile

- Second largestState –
- 3 lakh Sq KMApprox. 9.38% area
- 72 Million People,
- Decadal Growth rate 21% 6%
- Sixth most populous state of country
- 72% people in Primary Sector
- 31% Forest Land,
 27% Forest Cover
 (Country's 12% FSI)
- 11% Waste Land

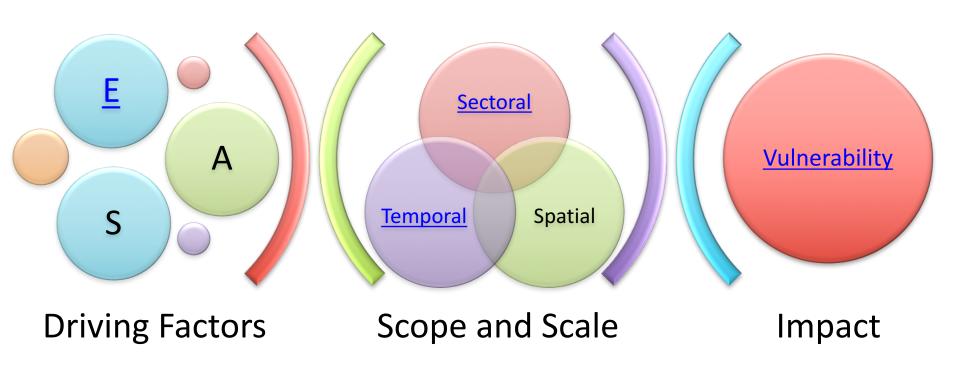
- 11 Unique Agro Climatic zones
- 49% Area under Cultivation and 35% area under irrigation
- 33% area classified as over-exploited
- 40.6 Million livestock population
- Annual rainfall varies from 800 mm -1,600 mm

- GDP growth rate of the State is 11.08%
- Agricultural growth rate of the State is 24%
- 22,000 villages in the vicinity of forests
- 10 million people living in these villages.

 State with rich flora and fauna having 10 national parks and 27 sanctuaries



Vulnerability of MP



Exposure to Climate Change

- Madhya Pradesh is dual exposed
 - Biophysical + Socioeconomic and
 - Market forces
- <u>Extreme Weather</u> events are more frequent and intense
- Climate variability is more pronounced and unpredictable than ever before:
 - Erratic and uneven rainfall
 - Unprecedented rise in Temperatures



Climate Extremes

Frost



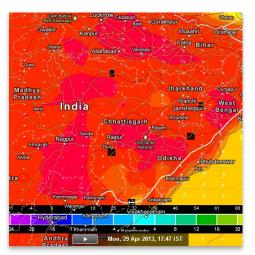
Hailstorm



Floods



Heat Waves



Cold Waves



Drought



Sensitivity to Climate Change

- Vast size- 51 districts, second largest state
- Primarily Agrarian economy where agriculture is mainly rain fed
- MP striving to achieve development parameters for the population
- 40% population classified as Below Poverty
 Line. 35% population tribal
- Pockets of acute water scarcity, erratic rainfall bouts of drought and flood prone areas
- Other sources of livelihood are based on Natural resources such as NTFP, Fisheries, agro based industries, handicrafts from bamboo

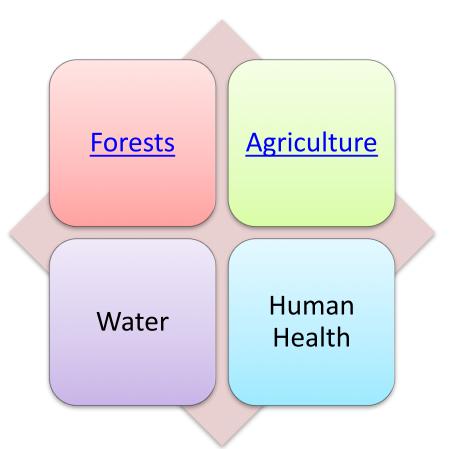


Adaptive Capacity to Climate Change

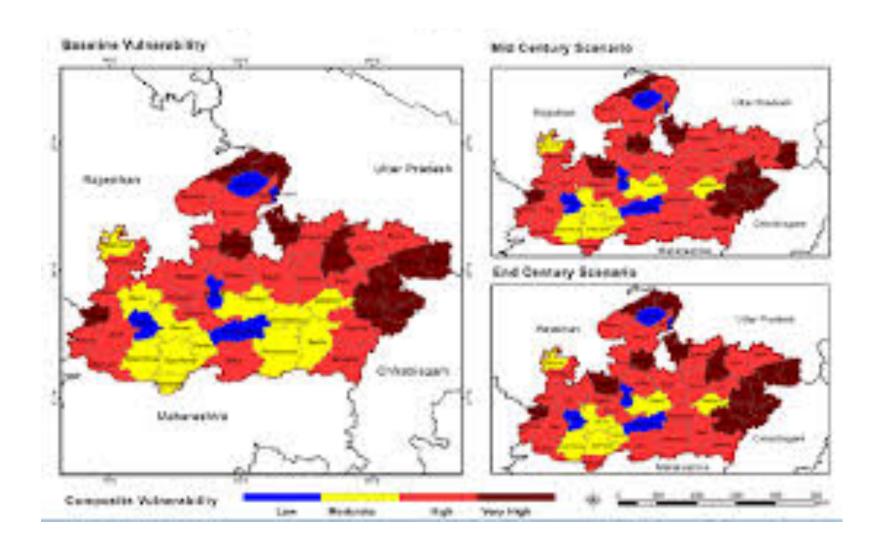
- Low Adaptive capacity
- Big development interventions to increase the resilience and coping capacity of rural and urban poor
- Opportunities for diversification of livelihood options exist
- Dedicated department/ team for climate change issues
- Scientific studies being undertaken for more reliable information
- SKMCCC, with department leading to formulate adadptation projects



Sectoral Vulnerability Climate Change



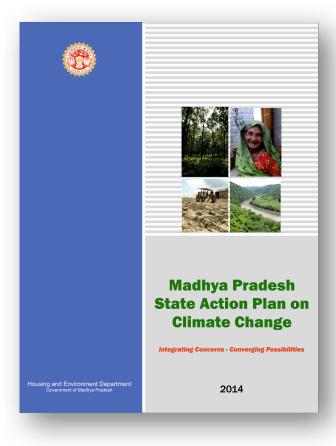
Composite Vulnerability of MP



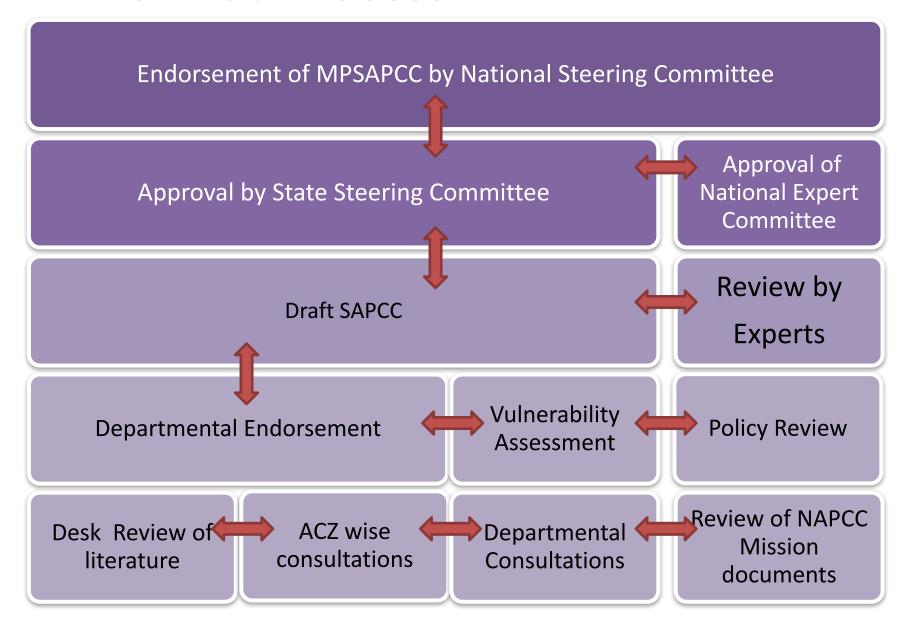
Guiding Principles of MP SAPCC

Focus

- Vulnerability and Adaptation (V&A)
- Devising appropriate adaptation Aligning with National Missions on Climate Change
- Integration of CC Concerns in State programs and policies
- Address regional concerns and outline strategies for a climate resilient state
- Strengthen developmental planning process favouring low carbon growth

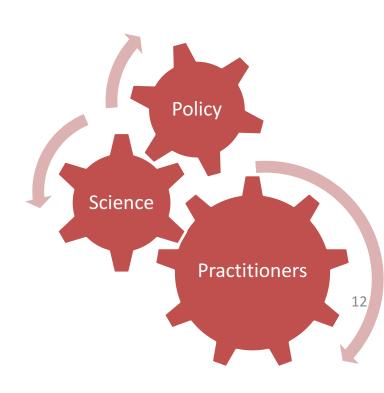


MP SAPCC Process



Strategies bringing positive impact

- State Designated Agency for Climate Change
- SKMCCC First ever model of climate change at the sub-national level.
- Climate Change Knowledge Portal
- Participatory and consultative planning process
- State studies on VRA and GHG inventory
- Helped establish a strong connect between climate science, climate policy and practitioners
- Support strategic planning of government agencies



Initiatives

- UNDP-SDC & GoMP Project on Strengthening State Strategies for Climate Actions
- Developing 60 Climate Smart Villages in 3 Vulnerable districts of MP under NAFCC
- Project on Restoration & Conservation of Traditional Water Supply Sources of Indore under NAFCC
- Climate Smart Agricultural & Forest Communities using Landscape Approach in Betul District for GCF
- Relocation & Rehabilitation of Forest Dwelling Communities in Tiger Reserves of MP for GCF

New CC Challenges in MP

- SDG and Paris Agreement / NDC new Contexts
- Data and information for VA
- Methodological Clarity and agreements on VA
- Drill down VA at the district level
- Developing a state specific Resilience plan perhaps revisiting of SAPCC
- Formulation of quality adaptation projects to
- Implementation of on going projects
- Communicating Climate Science and VA results to policy makers and practitioners
- Downscaling for up-scalling

Thanks